# MONTENEGRO





# GOVERNMENT

Chief of State President Milo DJUKANOVIC Head of Government Prime Minister Dusko MARKOVIC Government Type parliamentary republic Capital Podgorica Legislature

unicameral Assembly or Skupstina (81 seats) Judiciary

Supreme Court or Vrhovni Sud (consists of the court president, deputy president, and 15 judges); Constitutional Court or Ustavni Sud (consists of the court president and 7 judges)

# Ambassador to US

Ambassador Nebojsa KALUDEROVIC

# US Ambassador

Ambassador Judy Rising REINKE

# GEOGRAPHY

#### Area

Total: 13,812 sq km Land: 13,452 sq km Water: 360 sq km

#### Climate

Mediterranean climate, hot dry summers and autumns and relatively cold winters with heavy snowfalls inland

# Natural Resources

bauxite, hydroelectricity





#### ECONOMY Economic Overview

transitioning to a market system, with around 90% of state-owned businesses privatized; planning major overhauls of its road and rail networks, and possible expansions of its air transportation system

# GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$11.08 billion (2017 est.)

GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$17,800 (2017 est.) Exports

\$422.2 million (2017 est.)

# Imports

\$2.618 billion (2017 est.)

# **PEOPLE & SOCIETY**

Population

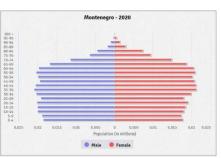
609,858 (July 2020 est.)

# **Population Growth**

-0.37% (2020 est.)

# Ethnicity

Montenegrin 45%, Serbian 28.7%, Bosniak



8.7%, Albanian 4.9%, Muslim 3.3%, Romani 1%, Croat 1%, other 2.6%, unspecified 4.9% (2011 est.)

# Language

Serbian 42.9%, Montenegrin (official) 37%, Bosnian 5.3%, Albanian 5.3%, Serbo-Croat 2%, other 3.5%, unspecified 4% (2011 est.)

# Religion

Orthodox 72.1%, Muslim 19.1%, Catholic 3.4%, atheist 1.2%, other 1.5%, unspecified 2.6% (2011 est.)

# Urbanization

urban population: 67.5% of total population (2020)

rate of urbanization: 0.54% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

# Literacy

98.8% (2018)