

# **MOROCCO**









#### GOVERNMENT

## **Chief of State**

King MOHAMMED VI

#### **Head of Government**

Prime Minister Saad-Eddine al-OTHMANI

### **Government Type**

parliamentary constitutional monarchy

## Capital

Rabat

## Legislature

bicameral Parliament consists of the Chamber of Advisors (120 seats) and the Chamber of Representatives (395 seats)

## **Judiciary**

Supreme Court or Court of Cassation (consists of 5-judge panels organized into civil, family matters, commercial, administrative, social, and criminal sections)

## **Ambassador to US**

Ambassador Lalla Journala ALAOUI

#### **US Ambassador**

Ambassador David T. FISCHER

#### **GEOGRAPHY**

#### Area

Total: 446,550 sq km Land: 446,300 sq km Water: 250 sq km

#### Climate

 $\label{eq:mediterranean} \mbox{Mediterranean, becoming more extreme in the}$ 

interior

#### **Natural Resources**

phosphates, iron ore, manganese, lead, zinc, fish, salt

## **ECONOMY**

#### **Economic Overview**

has capitalized on its proximity to Europe and relatively low labor costs to work towards building a diverse, open, market-oriented economy; has increased investment in its port, transportation, and industrial infrastructure

## **GDP** (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$298.6 billion (2017 est.)

# **GDP** per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$8,600 (2017 est.)

# **Exports**

\$21.48 billion (2017 est.)

partners: Spain 23.2%, France 22.6%, Italy 4.5%, US 4.2%

(2017)

## **Imports**

\$39.64 billion (2017 est.)

partners: Spain 16.7%, France 12.2%, China 9.2%, US 6.9%,

Germany 6%, Italy 5.9%, Turkey 4.5% (2017)

## **PEOPLE & SOCIETY**

# **Population**

35.6 million (July 2020 est.)

## **Population Growth**

0.96% (2020 est.)

#### **Ethnicity**

Arab-Berber 99%, other 1%

# Language

Arabic (official), Berber

languages (Tamazight (official), Tachelhit, Tarifit), French (often the language of business, government, and diplomacy)

#### Religion

Muslim 99% (official; virtually all Sunni, <0.1% Shia), other 1% (includes Christian, Jewish, and Baha'i); note - Jewish about 6,000 (2010 est.)

#### Urbanization

urban population: 63.5% of total population (2020)

rate of urbanization: 2.14% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

## Literacy

73.8% (2018)

